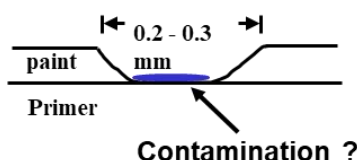


PAINT ADHESION FAILURE CHARACTERISATION



Subject: Crater formation on a paint due to a wettability defect of the paint on a primer.

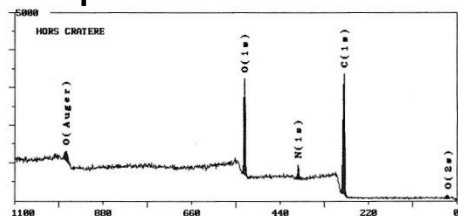


Techniques used: XPS + ToF-SIMS

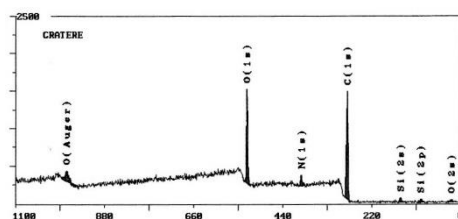
- ✓ XPS : localised analysis (crater size < 500 μm) and elemental/chemical identification of contaminant.
- ✓ ToF-SIMS : molecular analysis.

Results :

XPS spectrum outside the crater



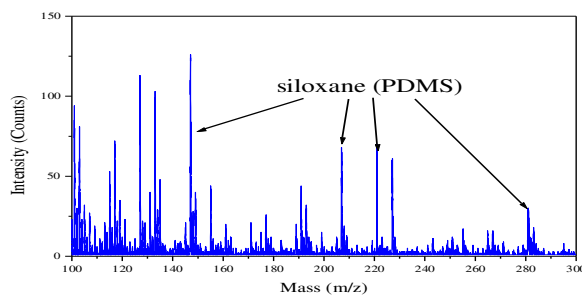
XPS spectrum in the crater



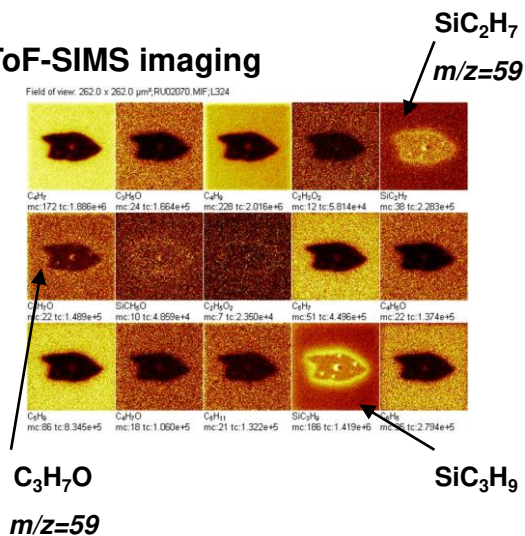
XPS quantitative analysis

| at.% | C | O | N | Si |
|----------------|----|----|---|----|
| crater | 73 | 22 | 3 | 2 |
| outside crater | 74 | 23 | 3 | - |

ToF-SIMS spectrum inside crater



ToF-SIMS imaging



Conclusion :

- ✓ By XPS : adhesion failure due to surface contamination by a siloxane compound
- ✓ By ToF-SIMS : PolyDiMethylSiloxane (PDMS) contaminant